

CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5191

Chapter 178, Laws of 2025

69th Legislature
2025 Regular Session

PAID FAMILY AND MEDICAL LEAVE—DOCKWORKERS—EMPLOYER DEFINITION

EFFECTIVE DATE: July 27, 2025

Passed by the Senate February 5, 2025
Yeas 48 Nays 1

DENNY HECK

President of the Senate

Passed by the House April 11, 2025
Yeas 95 Nays 0

LAURIE JINKINS

**Speaker of the House of
Representatives**

Approved April 29, 2025 4:11 PM

BOB FERGUSON

Governor of the State of Washington

CERTIFICATE

I, Sarah Bannister, Secretary of the Senate of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is **SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5191** as passed by the Senate and the House of Representatives on the dates hereon set forth.

SARAH BANNISTER

Secretary

FILED

April 30, 2025

**Secretary of State
State of Washington**

SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5191

Passed Legislature - 2025 Regular Session

State of Washington

69th Legislature

2025 Regular Session

By Senate Labor & Commerce (originally sponsored by Senators Conway, Chapman, Cleveland, Nobles, and Stanford)

READ FIRST TIME 01/27/25.

1 AN ACT Relating to paid family and medical leave premium
2 collection for dockworkers; and amending RCW 50A.05.010.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4 **Sec. 1.** RCW 50A.05.010 and 2023 c 25 s 2 are each amended to
5 read as follows:

6 Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in
7 this section apply throughout this title.

8 (1)(a) "Casual labor" means work that:

9 (i) Is performed infrequently and irregularly; and

10 (ii) If performed for an employer, does not promote or advance
11 the employer's customary trade or business.

12 (b) For purposes of casual labor:

13 (i) "Infrequently" means work performed twelve or fewer times per
14 calendar quarter; and

15 (ii) "Irregularly" means work performed not on a consistent
16 cadence.

17 (2) "Child" includes a biological, adopted, or foster child, a
18 stepchild, a child's spouse, or a child to whom the employee stands
19 in loco parentis, is a legal guardian, or is a de facto parent,
20 regardless of age or dependency status.

1 (3) "Commissioner" means the commissioner of the department or
2 the commissioner's designee.

3 (4) "Department" means the employment security department.

4 (5) (a) "Employee" means an individual who is in the employment of
5 an employer.

6 (b) "Employee" does not include employees of the United States of
7 America.

8 (6) "Employee's average weekly wage" means the quotient derived
9 by dividing the employee's total wages during the two quarters of the
10 employee's qualifying period in which total wages were highest by
11 twenty-six. If the result is not a multiple of one dollar, the
12 department must round the result to the next lower multiple of one
13 dollar.

14 (7) (a) "Employer" means:

15 (i) Any individual or type of organization, including any
16 partnership, association, trust, estate, joint stock company,
17 insurance company, limited liability company, or corporation, whether
18 domestic or foreign, or the receiver, trustee in bankruptcy, trustee,
19 or the legal representative of a deceased person, having any person
20 in employment or, having become an employer, has not ceased to be an
21 employer as provided in this title;

22 (ii) ~~((the))~~ The state, state institutions, and state agencies;
23 ~~((and))~~

24 (iii) ~~((any))~~ Any unit of local government including, but not
25 limited to, a county, city, town, municipal corporation,
26 quasi-municipal corporation, or political subdivision; and

27 (iv) Representatives for employers of dockworkers who normally
28 work for several employers in the same industry interchangeably
29 through a collectively bargained agreement. Other than for their own
30 employees, employer representatives are not obligated to report
31 dockworkers who are not covered by the collective bargaining
32 agreement.

33 (b) "Employer" does not include the United States of America.

34 (8) (a) "Employment" means personal service, of whatever nature,
35 unlimited by any employment relationship as known to the common law
36 or any other legal relationship performed for wages or under any
37 contract calling for the performance of personal services, written or
38 oral, express or implied. The term "employment" includes an
39 individual's entire service performed within or without or both
40 within and without this state, if:

(i) The service is localized in this state; or
(ii) The service is not localized in any state, but some of the service is performed in this state; and

(A) The base of operations of the employee is in the state, or if there is no base of operations, then the place from which such service is directed or controlled is in this state; or

(B) The base of operations or place from which such service is directed or controlled is not in any state in which some part of the service is performed, but the individual's residence is in this state.

(b) "Employment" does not include:

(i) Self-employed individuals;

(ii) Casual labor;

(iii) Services for remuneration when it is shown to the satisfaction of the commissioner that:

(A) (I) Such individual has been and will continue to be free from control or direction over the performance of such service, both under his or her contract of service and in fact; and

(II) Such service is either outside the usual course of business for which such service is performed, or that such service is performed outside of all the places of business of the enterprises for which such service is performed; and

(III) Such individual is customarily engaged in an independently established trade, occupation, profession, or business, of the same nature as that involved in the contract of service; or

(B) As a separate alternative:

(I) Such individual has been and will continue to be free from control or direction over the performance of such service, both under his or her contract of service and in fact; and

(II) Such service is either outside the usual course of business for which such service is performed, or that such service is performed outside of all the places of business of the enterprises for which such service is performed, or the individual is responsible, both under the contract and in fact, for the costs of the principal place of business from which the service is performed; and

(III) Such individual is customarily engaged in an independently established trade, occupation, profession, or business, of the same nature as that involved in the contract of service, or such individual has a principal place of business for the work the

1 individual is conducting that is eligible for a business deduction
2 for federal income tax purposes; and

3 (IV) On the effective date of the contract of service, such
4 individual is responsible for filing at the next applicable filing
5 period, both under the contract of service and in fact, a schedule of
6 expenses with the internal revenue service for the type of business
7 the individual is conducting; and

8 (V) On the effective date of the contract of service, or within a
9 reasonable period after the effective date of the contract, such
10 individual has established an account with the department of revenue,
11 and other state agencies as required by the particular case, for the
12 business the individual is conducting for the payment of all state
13 taxes normally paid by employers and businesses and has registered
14 for and received a unified business identifier number from the state
15 of Washington; and

16 (VI) On the effective date of the contract of service, such
17 individual is maintaining a separate set of books or records that
18 reflect all items of income and expenses of the business which the
19 individual is conducting; or

20 (iv) Services that require registration under chapter 18.27 RCW
21 or licensing under chapter 19.28 RCW rendered by an individual when:

22 (A) The individual has been and will continue to be free from
23 control or direction over the performance of the service, both under
24 the contract of service and in fact;

25 (B) The service is either outside the usual course of business
26 for which the service is performed, or the service is performed
27 outside of all the places of business of the enterprise for which the
28 service is performed, or the individual is responsible, both under
29 the contract and in fact, for the costs of the principal place of
30 business from which the service is performed;

31 (C) The individual is customarily engaged in an independently
32 established trade, occupation, profession, or business, of the same
33 nature as that involved in the contract of service, or the individual
34 has a principal place of business for the business the individual is
35 conducting that is eligible for a business deduction for federal
36 income tax purposes, other than that furnished by the employer for
37 which the business has contracted to furnish services;

38 (D) On the effective date of the contract of service, the
39 individual is responsible for filing at the next applicable filing
40 period, both under the contract of service and in fact, a schedule of

1 expenses with the internal revenue service for the type of business
2 the individual is conducting;

3 (E) On the effective date of the contract of service, or within a
4 reasonable period after the effective date of the contract, the
5 individual has an active and valid certificate of registration with
6 the department of revenue, and an active and valid account with any
7 other state agencies as required by the particular case, for the
8 business the individual is conducting for the payment of all state
9 taxes normally paid by employers and businesses and has registered
10 for and received a unified business identifier number from the state
11 of Washington;

12 (F) On the effective date of the contract of service, the
13 individual is maintaining a separate set of books or records that
14 reflect all items of income and expenses of the business that the
15 individual is conducting; and

16 (G) On the effective date of the contract of service, the
17 individual has a valid contractor registration pursuant to chapter
18 18.27 RCW or an electrical contractor license pursuant to chapter
19 19.28 RCW.

20 (9) "Employment benefits" means all benefits provided or made
21 available to employees by an employer, including group life
22 insurance, health insurance, disability insurance, sick leave, annual
23 leave, educational benefits, and pensions.

24 (10) "Family leave" means any leave taken by an employee from
25 work:

26 (a) To participate in providing care, including physical or
27 psychological care, for a family member of the employee made
28 necessary by a serious health condition of the family member;

29 (b) To bond with the employee's child during the first twelve
30 months after the child's birth, or the first twelve months after the
31 placement of a child under the age of eighteen with the employee;

32 (c) Because of any qualifying exigency as permitted under the
33 federal family and medical leave act, 29 U.S.C. Sec. 2612(a)(1)(E)
34 and 29 C.F.R. Sec. 825.126(b)(1) through (9), as they existed on
35 October 19, 2017, for family members as defined in subsection (11) of
36 this section; or

37 (d) During the seven calendar days following the death of the
38 family member for whom the employee:

39 (i) Would have qualified for medical leave under subsection (15)
40 of this section for the birth of their child; or

1 (ii) Would have qualified for family leave under (b) of this
2 subsection.

3 (11) "Family member" means a child, grandchild, grandparent,
4 parent, sibling, or spouse of an employee, and also includes any
5 individual who regularly resides in the employee's home or where the
6 relationship creates an expectation that the employee care for the
7 person, and that individual depends on the employee for care. "Family
8 member" includes any individual who regularly resides in the
9 employee's home, except that it does not include an individual who
10 simply resides in the same home with no expectation that the employee
11 care for the individual.

12 (12) "Grandchild" means a child of the employee's child.

13 (13) "Grandparent" means a parent of the employee's parent.

14 (14) "Health care provider" means: (a) A person licensed as a
15 physician under chapter 18.71 RCW or an osteopathic physician and
16 surgeon under chapter 18.57 RCW; (b) a person licensed as an
17 *advanced registered nurse practitioner under chapter 18.79 RCW; or
18 (c) any other person determined by the commissioner to be capable of
19 providing health care services.

20 (15) "Medical leave" means any leave taken by an employee from
21 work made necessary by the employee's own serious health condition.

22 (16) "Paid time off" includes vacation leave, personal leave,
23 medical leave, sick leave, compensatory leave, or any other paid
24 leave offered by an employer under the employer's established policy.

25 (17) "Parent" means the biological, adoptive, de facto, or foster
26 parent, stepparent, or legal guardian of an employee or the
27 employee's spouse, or an individual who stood in loco parentis to an
28 employee when the employee was a child.

29 (18) "Period of incapacity" means an inability to work, attend
30 school, or perform other regular daily activities because of a
31 serious health condition, treatment of that condition or recovery
32 from it, or subsequent treatment in connection with such inpatient
33 care.

34 (19) "Postnatal" means the first six weeks after birth.

35 (20) "Premium" or "premiums" means the payments required by RCW
36 50A.10.030 and paid to the department for deposit in the family and
37 medical leave insurance account under RCW 50A.05.070.

38 (21) "Qualifying period" means the first four of the last five
39 completed calendar quarters or, if eligibility is not established,

1 the last four completed calendar quarters immediately preceding the
2 application for leave.

3 (22)(a) "Remuneration" means all compensation paid for personal
4 services including commissions and bonuses and the cash value of all
5 compensation paid in any medium other than cash.

6 (b) Previously accrued compensation, other than severance pay or
7 payments received pursuant to plant closure agreements, when assigned
8 to a specific period of time by virtue of a collective bargaining
9 agreement, individual employment contract, customary trade practice,
10 or request of the individual compensated, is considered remuneration
11 for the period to which it is assigned. Assignment clearly occurs
12 when the compensation serves to make the individual eligible for all
13 regular fringe benefits for the period to which the compensation is
14 assigned.

15 (c) Remuneration also includes settlements or other proceeds
16 received by an individual as a result of a negotiated settlement for
17 termination of an individual written employment contract prior to its
18 expiration date. The proceeds are deemed assigned in the same
19 intervals and in the same amount for each interval as compensation
20 was allocated under the contract.

21 (d) Remuneration does not include:

22 (i) The payment of tips;

23 (ii) Supplemental benefit payments made by an employer to an
24 employee in addition to any paid family or medical leave benefits
25 received by the employee; or

26 (iii) Payments to members of the armed forces of the United
27 States, including the organized militia of the state of Washington,
28 for the performance of duty for periods not exceeding seventy-two
29 hours at a time.

30 (23)(a) "Serious health condition" means an illness, injury,
31 impairment, or physical or mental condition that involves:

32 (i) Inpatient care in a hospital, hospice, or residential medical
33 care facility, including any period of incapacity; or

34 (ii) Continuing treatment by a health care provider. A serious
35 health condition involving continuing treatment by a health care
36 provider includes any one or more of the following:

37 (A) A period of incapacity of more than three consecutive, full
38 calendar days, and any subsequent treatment or period of incapacity
39 relating to the same condition, that also involves:

1 (I) Treatment two or more times, within thirty days of the first
2 day of incapacity, unless extenuating circumstances exist, by a
3 health care provider, by a nurse or physician's assistant under
4 direct supervision of a health care provider, or by a provider of
5 health care services, such as a physical therapist, under orders of,
6 or on referral by, a health care provider; or

7 (II) Treatment by a health care provider on at least one occasion
8 which results in a regimen of continuing treatment under the
9 supervision of the health care provider;

10 (B) Any period of incapacity due to pregnancy, or for prenatal
11 care;

12 (C) Any period of incapacity or treatment for such incapacity due
13 to a chronic serious health condition. A chronic serious health
14 condition is one which:

15 (I) Requires periodic visits, defined as at least twice a year,
16 for treatment by a health care provider, or by a nurse under direct
17 supervision of a health care provider;

18 (II) Continues over an extended period of time, including
19 recurring episodes of a single underlying condition; and

20 (III) May cause episodic rather than a continuing period of
21 incapacity, including asthma, diabetes, and epilepsy;

22 (D) A period of incapacity which is permanent or long term due to
23 a condition for which treatment may not be effective. The employee or
24 family member must be under the continuing supervision of, but need
25 not be receiving active treatment by, a health care provider,
26 including Alzheimer's, a severe stroke, or the terminal stages of a
27 disease; or

28 (E) Any period of absence to receive multiple treatments,
29 including any period of recovery from the treatments, by a health
30 care provider or by a provider of health care services under orders
31 of, or on referral by, a health care provider, either for: (I)
32 Restorative surgery after an accident or other injury; or (II) a
33 condition that would likely result in a period of incapacity of more
34 than three consecutive, full calendar days in the absence of medical
35 intervention or treatment, such as cancer, severe arthritis, or
36 kidney disease.

37 (b) The requirement in (a)(i) and (ii) of this subsection for
38 treatment by a health care provider means an in-person visit to a
39 health care provider. The first, or only, in-person treatment visit
40 must take place within seven days of the first day of incapacity.

1 (c) Whether additional treatment visits or a regimen of
2 continuing treatment is necessary within the thirty-day period shall
3 be determined by the health care provider.

4 (d) The term extenuating circumstances in (a)(ii)(A)(I) of this
5 subsection means circumstances beyond the employee's control that
6 prevent the follow-up visit from occurring as planned by the health
7 care provider. Whether a given set of circumstances are extenuating
8 depends on the facts. For example, extenuating circumstances exist if
9 a health care provider determines that a second in-person visit is
10 needed within the thirty-day period, but the health care provider
11 does not have any available appointments during that time period.

12 (e) Treatment for purposes of (a) of this subsection includes,
13 but is not limited to, examinations to determine if a serious health
14 condition exists and evaluations of the condition. Treatment does not
15 include routine physical examinations, eye examinations, or dental
16 examinations. Under (a)(ii)(A)(II) of this subsection, a regimen of
17 continuing treatment includes, but is not limited to, a course of
18 prescription medication, such as an antibiotic, or therapy requiring
19 special equipment to resolve or alleviate the health condition, such
20 as oxygen. A regimen of continuing treatment that includes taking
21 over-the-counter medications, such as aspirin, antihistamines, or
22 salves, or bed rest, drinking fluids, exercise, and other similar
23 activities that can be initiated without a visit to a health care
24 provider, is not, by itself, sufficient to constitute a regimen of
25 continuing treatment for purposes of this title.

26 (f) Conditions for which cosmetic treatments are administered,
27 such as most treatments for acne or plastic surgery, are not serious
28 health conditions unless inpatient hospital care is required or
29 unless complications develop. Ordinarily, unless complications arise,
30 the common cold, the flu, ear aches, upset stomach, minor ulcers,
31 headaches other than migraines, routine dental or orthodontia
32 problems, and periodontal disease are examples of conditions that are
33 not serious health conditions and do not qualify for leave under this
34 title. Restorative dental or plastic surgery after an injury or
35 removal of cancerous growths are serious health conditions provided
36 all the other conditions of this section are met. Mental illness
37 resulting from stress or allergies may be serious health conditions,
38 but only if all the conditions of this section are met.

39 (g)(i) Substance abuse may be a serious health condition if the
40 conditions of this section are met. However, leave may only be taken

1 for treatment for substance abuse by a health care provider or by a
2 licensed substance abuse treatment provider. Absence because of the
3 employee's use of the substance, rather than for treatment, does not
4 qualify for leave under this title.

5 (ii) Treatment for substance abuse does not prevent an employer
6 from taking employment action against an employee. The employer may
7 not take action against the employee because the employee has
8 exercised his or her right to take medical leave for treatment.
9 However, if the employer has an established policy, applied in a
10 nondiscriminatory manner that has been communicated to all employees,
11 that provides under certain circumstances an employee may be
12 terminated for substance abuse, pursuant to that policy the employee
13 may be terminated whether or not the employee is presently taking
14 medical leave. An employee may also take family leave to care for a
15 covered family member who is receiving treatment for substance abuse.
16 The employer may not take action against an employee who is providing
17 care for a covered family member receiving treatment for substance
18 abuse.

19 (h) Absences attributable to incapacity under (a)(ii)(B) or (C)
20 of this subsection qualify for leave under this title even though the
21 employee or the family member does not receive treatment from a
22 health care provider during the absence, and even if the absence does
23 not last more than three consecutive, full calendar days. For
24 example, an employee with asthma may be unable to report for work due
25 to the onset of an asthma attack or because the employee's health
26 care provider has advised the employee to stay home when the pollen
27 count exceeds a certain level. An employee who is pregnant may be
28 unable to report to work because of severe morning sickness.

29 (24) "Service is localized in this state" has the same meaning as
30 described in RCW 50.04.120.

31 (25) "Spouse" means a husband or wife, as the case may be, or
32 state registered domestic partner.

33 (26) "State average weekly wage" means the most recent average
34 weekly wage calculated under RCW 50.04.355 and available on January
35 1st of each year.

36 (27) "Supplemental benefit payments" means payments made by an
37 employer to an employee as salary continuation or as paid time off.
38 Such payments must be in addition to any paid family or medical leave
39 benefits the employee is receiving.

40 (28) "Typical workweek hours" means:

1 (a) For an hourly employee, the average number of hours worked
2 per week by an employee within the qualifying period; and

3 (b) Forty hours for a salaried employee, regardless of the number
4 of hours the salaried employee typically works.

5 (29) "Wage" or "wages" means:

6 (a) For the purpose of premium assessment, the remuneration paid
7 by an employer to an employee. The maximum wages subject to a premium
8 assessment are those wages as set by the commissioner under RCW
9 50A.10.030;

10 (b) For the purpose of payment of benefits, the remuneration paid
11 by one or more employers to an employee for employment during the
12 employee's qualifying period. At the request of an employee, wages
13 may be calculated on the basis of remuneration payable. The
14 department shall notify each employee that wages are calculated on
15 the basis of remuneration paid, but at the employee's request a
16 redetermination may be performed and based on remuneration payable;
17 and

18 (c) For the purpose of a self-employed person electing coverage
19 under RCW 50A.10.010, the meaning is defined by rule.

Passed by the Senate February 5, 2025.

Passed by the House April 11, 2025.

Approved by the Governor April 29, 2025.

Filed in Office of Secretary of State April 30, 2025.

--- END ---